Example test

Time available for students to complete test: 45 minutes

Use 2B or HB pencil only
Do not write on this page.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>The spelling mistakes in these sentences have been circled. Write the correct spelling for each circled word in the box.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The nineteenth-century <strong>blding</strong> was heritage listed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>The (bravery) of our lifesavers at the beach is legendary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Doing daily sit-ups is an excellent way to strengthen the (stummick) muscles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>It was the (begin)ing of the school year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tiny (particals) of dust were floating in the sunlight.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>When Kim saw the (advertisement) on television, she knew what she wanted for her birthday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The hostel was not big enough to <strong>accommodate</strong> all the backpackers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>All donations to charities are <strong>greatfuly</strong> received.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Nurses take a (consientous) approach to patient care.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Read the text *The Christmas Island red crab.*
The spelling mistakes have been circled.
Write the correct spelling for each circled word in the box.

**The Christmas Island red crab**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Line</th>
<th>Text</th>
<th>Correct Spelling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Christmas Island is home to many unique <strong>speacies</strong>. The most famous of these is the Christmas Island red crab.</td>
<td>speacies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Tourists visit the island for the red crabs’ <strong>anuell</strong> migration to the sea to spawn.</td>
<td>annuell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>At the peak of the migration season, the crabs cover the island so <strong>denssley</strong> that they can be seen from the air.</td>
<td>densely</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Read the text *Sun protection.*
The spelling mistakes have been circled.
Write the correct spelling for each circled word in the box.

**Sun protection**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Line</th>
<th>Text</th>
<th>Correct Spelling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>I <strong>occasionly</strong> wonder about some of my friends.</td>
<td>occasionally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>They still go out into the sun without the <strong>appropriet</strong> protection.</td>
<td>appropriate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>They know that this <strong>inevitibly</strong> causes skin damage.</td>
<td>inevitably</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Why do people do this when the damage is <strong>preventibel</strong>?</td>
<td>preventable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Why do we yawn?

Imagine you are at a meeting in a crowded and poorly ventilated room.

If someone starts yawning, so do you, because yawning is an infectious and involuntary action.

One suggestion as to why people yawn is that it elevates the amount of oxygen in their bloodstream.

Extra oxygen might help to alleviate fatigue.

The coach made the team watch a video of the previous game.

The chemical structure of many plastics makes them flexible.

The detective was certain of the identity of the suspect.

The volcanic eruption spread lava across the region.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Sentence</th>
<th>Correct Spelling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>The catastrophic storm and subsequent flooding cost billions.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>The perimeter of a circle is its circumference.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The author has created an admirable character who has intelligents and curiosity.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>The survey committee was asked to exclude any irrelevant data.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>The persistent winds and associated downpour caused havoc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>For our health project, we had to record our kilojul intake for an entire week.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For questions 31 to 57 shade one bubble to show your answer.

31 Shade one bubble to show where the missing apostrophe (’) should go.

Peoples ideas about animals in zoos make me angry.
Shanaka Fernando

In 2007, Melbourne’s Shanaka Fernando was awarded the Australia’s Local Hero Award for recognising in recognition of his work as the founder of the not-for-profit restaurants, Lentil as Anything.

Shanaka made a speech when he accepted his award. His comments on the meaning of being Australian is interesting was interesting will be interesting recently before now soon

“I didn’t know the answer to the question of what it means to be Australian until quite recently,” said Shanaka.

“I went out into country Victoria with refugees for a tree planting weekend, and I came into contact with who I considered an amazing spirit of community and openness.

To be Australian is I think to be, is, I think to be is I think, to be is, I think, to be welcoming of others. It is to encourage each other to shine and to reach our full potential.”
Where should the missing apostrophe (’) go?

The cross-section of a fallen tree shows its growth rings, which indicate the tree’s age.

Which option correctly completes the sentence?

running out of oil—the backbone of modern economies and the fuel of western civilisation.

Were We’re Where We’re

Which sentence uses speech marks (‘” and ”’) correctly?

“Quietly he asked,” Where did you leave it?”

Quietly he asked, “Where did you leave it?”

“Quietly he asked, where did you leave it?”

Quietly he asked,” where did you leave it?”
41 Which word correctly completes the sentence?

The first of Tim Winton’s novels that I read \underline{was} Blueback.

am are was were

42 Which sentence is correct?

- Regarding Nell, my tennis skills are quite basic.
- In regards to Nell, my tennis skills are quite basic.
- Comparing with Nell’s, my tennis skills are quite basic.
- In comparison with Nell’s, my tennis skills are quite basic.

43 How could this sentence be rewritten correctly with the same meaning?

“Does Jacinta want to use the computer this morning?” Ben asked his dad.

- Ben asked his dad did Jacinta want to use the computer this morning.
- Ben asked Jacinta if she wanted to use the computer this morning.
- Ben asked Jacinta that she wants to use the computer this morning.
- Ben asked his dad whether Jacinta wanted to use the computer this morning.

44 Which words correctly complete the sentence?

Digital cameras, \underline{once considered expensive technology}, are now widely used.

- since considering expensive technology
- once considered expensive technology
- which once considered expensive technology
- in spite of considering expensive technology
Read the text *Aaron* and answer questions 45 and 46.

**Aaron**

Walking over a hill, Aaron saw that the thin bitumen road levelled out below to wind through the low land like a struggling eel. He stood for a minute, taking it all in: grey cloud, green ground, patches of sunlight, the lake.

45 In the first sentence, the word *struggling* is used as

- [ ] a verb.
- [ ] a noun.
- [ ] an adverb.
- [ ] an adjective.

46 In the second sentence, a colon (:) is used to

- [ ] introduce an idea.
- [ ] introduce a list.
- [ ] separate items in a list.
- [ ] separate two complete ideas.

47 Which word in this sentence is a pronoun?

They stayed away for a while, blunted and dormant.

- [ ] They
- [ ] stayed
- [ ] away
- [ ] for
- [ ] a
- [ ] while,
- [ ] blunted
- [ ] and
- [ ] dormant.

Text on this page adapted from *Stony Heart Country* by David Metzenthen, Penguin Books, reproduced with permission by Penguin Group (Australia), 1999.
48 Which word correctly completes the sentence?

The ten warmest years have all occurred [ ] 1990.
within since about during

49 Which sentence is correct?

- The packaging of the boxes has to be strong enough to protect the goods that is being transported.
- The packaging of the boxes have to be strong enough to protect the goods that is being transported.
- The packaging of the boxes has to be strong enough to protect the goods that are being transported.
- The packaging of the boxes have to be strong enough to protect the goods that are being transported.

50 Which word correctly completes the sentence?

Plucking the strings of a guitar makes [ ] vibrate, and each produces a different range of notes.
it them that those

51 Which sentence has the correct punctuation?

- “Sorry I’m late, he apologised, but my car wouldn’t start.”
- “Sorry I’m late” he apologised “but my car wouldn’t start.”
- “Sorry I’m late,” he apologised, “but my car wouldn’t start.”
- “Sorry I’m late,” he apologised, “But my car wouldn’t start.”
Which words correctly complete the sentence?

sustained, a rainforest requires a rainfall of at least 1500 millimetres a year.

- If they have
- In order to be
- So that they can
- Therefore being

Which option correctly completes the sentence?

Council plans for the new pool were approved on Monday.

- last Friday: work will begin
- last Friday, work will begin
- last Friday; work will begin
- last Friday! work will begin

Which punctuation mark should be used in both spaces in this sentence?

The three sports cricket, netball and tennis were played enthusiastically by the family.

- (dash)
- (colon)
- … (ellipsis)
- ; (semicolon)

END OF TEST